

[Table Of Contents](#)

About the Author

Acknowledgments

Chapter 1: Introduction and History

History of Cabin Heating Systems

History of Air-Conditioning Systems

Evolution of Heating and Air-Conditioning Systems

Chapter 2: HVAC System

Working Safely

Legal Issues

Types of Refrigerant

Heat Transfer

Air Handling System Operation

Automatic Temperature Control and Dual Zone Systems

Chapter 3: AC Refrigeration Systems

Heat Transfer

Orifice Tube Systems

Operation of Each Major AC Component

Basic Cycle for TXV Systems

Chapter 4: Diagnosis of the AC System

Visual Inspection

Leak Testing

Performance Testing

Heat Load Testing

Chapter 5: Recovery, Evacuation, and Recharging the AC System

Refrigerant Identifiers

Recovering the Refrigerant

Evacuating the System

Charging the AC System

Oil for the AC System

Chapter 6: Repairing the AC System

Repairing and Replacing Parts

Component Flushing

Cleaning the Evaporator Core

Metering Devices

Dryer Devices

Compressor

Condenser

Evaporator Core

Retrofitting R12 Systems to R134a

Chapter 7: Electrical Operation and Repair of the HVAC System

Electrically Controlled Components

Diagnosing Electrical Problems

Electrical Testing

Hybrid and Electric Vehicle Testing

Chapter 8: Heating System

Overview

Heating System Operation

Diagnosis

Repair Procedures

Source Guide

Glossary