

Make sure your mouse is plugged in the back. This will make the upcoming steps easier.





Step 2.

Right click and select "Export" or "Backup" (depending on your model).





Step 3.

- 1. Select the channels you wish to backup.
- 2. Select the start time and end time.
- 3. Checkmark "Add Backup Viewer" and press "Calculate."

Export	
]. Channel ☑All ☑1 ☑2 ☑3 ☑4 ☑5 ☑6	7 78
2. Start Time 09/23/2015 14:31:20 End Time 09/23/2015 14:36:20 File Size 3. Add Backup Viewer Calculate	
Device File Name Password/Confirm	▼ Scan ₽ ₽
Help	Close



Step 4.

Plug a USB thumb drive into the front of the DVR (this is why we have the mouse plugged in the back!). Make note that your USB thumb drive needs to be formatted in Fat or Fat32 for the DVR to be able to read it.





Step 5.

You will notice that after you pressed "Calculate" your file size auto-populated with information. This is how much storage space your file will take. The DVR will back up a maximum of up to 32GB at a time.

G	hannel								
		☑1	2	3	4	5	6	7	C
Sta	rt Time	09/23	/2015 1	14:33:0	3				
En	d Time	09/23	/2015 1	14:38:0	3				
F	ile Size	19						8	MB
		Ad	d Back	up Vie	wer				
		Cal	culate						
	Device							-	
File	e Name							P	
assword/C	onfirm	0			P			P	
Backu	p Start	6 5	start	2					
the second									



Step 6.

Press "Scan" to allow the DVR to detect your thumb drive. It will display the name of your thumb drive on the left and display how much free space is available on the thumb drive at the bottom of the page.

		7 8	
Start Time End Time File Size	09/23/2015 14:33:03 09/23/2015 14:38:03 19 ✓ Add Backup Viewer Calculate	MB	
Device	USB DISK	Scan	
File Name		Ø	
ord/Confirm		R	
ackup Start	Start		
	Media is detected Free Size : 3831MB		
Help		Close	



Step 7.

Give your file a name. The DVR will not allow you to save without assigning a name for it to be filed under. (Optional: You can also give the file a password for protection, but it is not required. Press the "Start" button after you've named the file.

Channel		
		7 🗖 8
Start Time	09/23/2015 14:33:03	
End Time	09/23/2015 14:38:03	
File Size	19	MB
	Calculate	
Device		Scan
File Name	dwbackup	9
Password/Confirm		
Backup Start	Start	
Help		Close



Step 8.

Allow your backup to complete. The length of time to back up depends on the size of the file you are backing up. The next photo illustrates the different stages of the backup. After the file completes the backup, press "OK."

Export						
B	urning :					
		0				
			6	OK		Cancel
Export						
👋 Bu	rning : (remained	0M:16S)				
		60				
				OK		Cancel
Export						
🌿 Ba	ckup Completed					
		100			-	
			5			



Step 9.

Plug your USB thumb drive into a Windows $^{\ensuremath{\texttt{B}}}$ computer. Open the USB thumb drive and you will see;

- The player folder
- The file you backed up (it will end in ".psf)
- The actual player

Double click the player icon and it will open the backup player.

	and the second						×
Comput	er ► DW-USB (D:) ►				✓ 4y Search DW SPECTI	RUM (D:)	<mark>م</mark>
Organize 🔻 Share wit	:h ▼ New folder					····	0
▲ ★ Favorites	Name	Date modified	Туре	Size			
📃 Desktop	Player	2/28/2013 5:21 AM	File folder				
🐌 Downloads	🔯 dwbackup.psf	9/23/2015 9:40 PM	Player.Document	11,876 KB	< THE FOOTAGE		
🖳 Recent Places	Real Player_Launcher.exe	3/19/2015 7:52 AM	Application	54 KB	< THĒ BĂČKUP PLA	A YER	
 Computer DW-USB (D:) DW-USB (D:) DW-USB (D:) Network Network Support Network Support Support Network Support Support Support Network Support Sup							
3 items							



Step 10.

Click on the folder in the top left of the player.

MALLACS	nen Jmage Op Pint 1 4 9 10	6 Ful Option		
< { 2015-09 } > <u>Sun Man Tue Wed Thu Pn Sat</u> 1 2 3 4 5		$[\mathbf{H}] = (\mathbf{H}) \in [\mathbf{H}] \times [\mathbf{H}]$	18.8	
0 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 38 25 26 27 28 29 30	Ch 01 111 02 0.3 0.4	US 06 07 00 09 10 11	12 13 14 15 16 17	10 19 20 21 22 23 •



Step 11.

Select the file from your USB. If you backed up multiple files, you can select which one to view from this screen. Press "Open" after you've made your selection.

Open	ter 🕨 DW-USB (D:) 🕨			• •	Search DW-USB (D:)		x
Organize New fold	ler				:== ▼		0
★ Favorites	Name *	Date modified	Type File folder	Size			
Downloads	dwbackup.psf	9/23/2015 9:40 PM	Player.Document	11,876 KB			
 ➢ Libraries ➢ Documents ➢ Music ➢ Pictures ☑ Videos 							
Computer System (C:) DW-USB (D:) Network							
Filer	name: dwbackup.psf			•	/ideo file(*.psf) Open	Cancel	•



Step 12.

Your file will play immediately after selection. You will notice the time stamp, the appropriate camera on the appropriate channel, and easy to use navigation on the bottom of the screen to find specific times and incidents!

MALXACE	Image Op Image Im
i in dividual	[12] [13] [12] [13] DWO DISITOR DWO DISITOR Complete Surveillance Solutions Complete Surveillance Solutions
	[64] [65] [66] DWO DIG LIDGE Complete Surveillance Solutions DWO DIG LIDGE Complete Surveillance Solutions DWO DIG LIDGE Complete Surveillance Solutions
	[07] [68] [09]
< [2015-09] > Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat	9/23/2015 02:35:19 PM REGELERE
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 ■ D5T 3:07:37 PM	05 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 6 Ch.1 I



Additional Notes

- Your start time and end time **must** have footage at the exact time.
- External hard drives can work, but are **not** recommended.
- If you forget to add a backup player, our free Pivot[™] software includes a player that will play your file.
- The backup is only viewable on Windows machines. Mac[®] computers will need to rely on the "clip" function on their Mac ACS software.
- The file will only back up in the .psf format. This allows for ease when navigating through your footage on the player.

Follow this link for our free Pivot[™] software. You can also back up from the Pivot software. This is explained in the Pivot manual.



This guide offers basic step-by-step instructions to set up your Digital Watchdog $^{\mbox{\scriptsize B}}$ DVR to be viewed anywhere!

Step 1.

Go to NETWORK > Network on the Setup menu.





Step 2.

Change the Network Type from "Static" to "Dynamic."

20 20 🕑 🥑 🍠	NETWORK	
Network DDNS Notifi	cation HealthCheck	
NetworkType	Static IP IP Detect	
IP Detect Progress		
IP Address	192.168.1.160	
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	
Gateway	192.168.1.1	
DNS Server 1	0.0.0.0	
DNS Server 2	0.0.0.0	
Network Port	80	
Bandwidth Limit	100 Mbps	
	✓ Use UPNP	
	Auto Private IP Setup (IAAT Travel sal)	
	Save	Cancel
Default Help	Save	



Step 3.

Press the "IP Detect" button and wait for the DVR to find a new IP Address.

NetworkType	Dynamic IP	IP Detect
tect Progress		
IP Address	192 168 1 160	E Contraction of the second
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	(B)
Gateway	192 168 1 1	3
NS Server 1	0 0 0 0	60
IS Server 2		F
twork Port	80	B
vidth Limit	100 Mbps	
	Use UPNP	
	Auto Private IP Setup	(NAT Traversal)



Step 4.

After the new IP Address is detected, set the Type back to "Static" and save your settings.

Network DDNS Notifi	cation HealthCheck	
NetworkType	Static IP IP Dete	ct
IP Detect Progress	100	
IP Address	192.168.1.190 NEW IP ADDRESS	Ø
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Ø
Gateway	192.168.1.1	B
DNS Server 1	192.168.1.1	B
DNS Server 2	0.0.0.0	Ø
Network Port	80	B
Bandwidth Limit	100 Mbps	
Request Success	✓Use UPNP Auto Private IP Setup (NAT Traversal)	
Default Help	Save	Cancol
		Calicer

Your DVR is now set up on the local network!

You can now use this new local IP Address to connect to your DVR on our mobile phone application or computer software while you remain on the same network as the DVR!



Setting Up a DDNS

Step 5.

Select NETWORK > Network > DDNS on the Setup menu.





Step 6.

Checkmark "Use DDNS" so the page can be edited.

DDNS Server dwddns2.net TCP/IP Port 80 Host Name 0 ID 0 Password 0 Request Start	Network DDNS Notifi	cation HealthCheck		
TCP/IP Port 80 Host Name Ø ID Password Ø Request Start	DDNS Server	dwddns2 net		-
Host Name ID Password Request Start	TCP/IP Port	80		-
ID Password Request Start	Host Name			9
Password Request Start	ID		l.	2
Request Start	Password		5	P
	Request	Start		
	Help		Save	Cancel



Step 7.

Select either "dwddns" or "dwddns2" as your DDNS server. These are free DDNS servers that we provide for your convenience.

Network	DDNS Notiti	cation	Health	Charak			
	DDNS Server TCP/IP Port Host Name ID Password Request	VUse I dwddn None dwddn dyndns dwddn	S.net S.com S.net				
					-	210	Camer



Step 8.

Press the pencil icon next to "Host Name" and enter the name you would like your DVR to have. **The DDNS will accept alphanumeric characters only. No spaces or special characters.** After you create your name, press "Confirm."

		cant	311	п	ealt	ncr	eck							
			Jse	DDI	NS									
DDNS Serv	er	dw	ddn	s2.	net									
-												X		
digital	wat	chd	og2	015									2	
1	2	3	4	5	15	7	8	9	0	-	=	<-	2	
CapsL.	q	w	e	r	t	У	u	1	0	P	1	1		
Shift	a	s	d	1	g	h	J	k	ł	:	1			
Spac	e	z	×	c	V	ь	n	m	Del	Co	ontir	m		
													-	
	digital digital 1 CapsL. Shift Space	DDNS Server digitalwate 1 2 CapsL. q Shift a Space	DDNS Server dw digitalwatchd 1 2 3 CapsL. q w Shift a s Space z	Use DDNS Server dwddn digitalwatchdog2 1 2 3 4 CapsL, q w e Shift a s d Space z x	Use DDI DDNS Server dwddns2. digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 CapsL. q w e r Shift a s d f Space z x c	DDNS Server Use DDNS dwddns2.net	Use DDNS dwddns2.net	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 9 7 8 CapsL. q w e r t y u Shift a s d f g h j Space z x c v b n	Use DDNS dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 5 7 8 9 CapsL. q w e r t y u i Shift a s d f g h j k Space z x c v b n m	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 5 7 8 9 0 CapsL. q w e r t y u i o Shift a s d f g h j k i Space z x c v b n m Del	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 5 7 8 9 0 - CapsL. q w e r t y u i o p Shift a s d f g h j k i ; Space z x c v b n m Del Co	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 9 7 8 9 0 - = CapsL. q w e r t y u i o p [Shift a s d f g h j k i ; / Space z x c v b n m Del Confir	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net	Use DDNS DDNS Server dwddns2.net digitalwatchdog2015 1 2 3 4 5 5 7 8 9 0 - = <-



Step 9.

Press the request "Start" button on the page to register your DDNS.

1	22 O 22 S	NETWORK
ļ	Network DDNS Notifi	cation HealthCheck
	DDNS Server	Wuse DDNS dwddns2.net
	TCP/IP Port	80
	Host Name ID	digitalwatchdog2015
	Password Request	Start
		Request
	Default Help	Save Cancel



Step 10.

If the request returns "DDNS Success," save. Congratulations! Your DDNS address is now registered! It will be found as "(hostname).(ddnsserver)".

			J.J.	NETWORK		
	Network	DDNS	Notifi	cation HealthCheck		
				Use DDNS		
		DDNS	Server	dwddns2.net		
		TCP/I	P Port	80		
		Hos	t Name	digitalwatchdog2015	6	2
	Contract of the		ID		0	2
		Pas	sword		0	2
n suran San		R	equest	Start		N
				DDNS Success		15
	Default		Help		Save	Cancel
				NW-DIQLIAL		

You have now created your remote address!

This address will allow you to connect on your mobile phone application or computer software from a remote location.

For this address to work, you now need to allow Port Forwarding on your router.



Setting Up Port Forwarding

Step 11.

To set up Port Forwarding, you will need to access your router's user interface on a computer. This can usually be found by entering the gateway found under the network page on the DVR. In our example, we're using "192.168.1.1"

Gateway 192.168.1.1

Step 12.

Go to a computer on the same network. Type the gateway into the address bar of any web browser (Internet Explorer, Chrome, Safari, etc.) And press "Enter."

C - Windows Internet Explorer	
C v 2 192.168.1.1	🗸 🗟 🌩 🗙 📴 Bing 🖉 🗸
🙀 Favorites 🛛 🙀 🐌 Suggested Sites 🔻 🙋 Web Slice Gallery 🕶	
	🏠 🔻 🔝 👻 🖃 🗰 🕶 Page 👻 Safety 🛩 Tools 👻 🔞 👻



Step 13.

This should display a prompt asking for your router's log in information. This information is found most commonly on the actual routing device. (Note: This is **not** your Wi-Fi information.)

J	Site:	192.168.1.1
	Realm	RT314
	<u>U</u> ser Name	admin
	Password	****
	Save this	password in your password list



Step 14.

Depending on the router, the next step can be found in different places. In this case, we want to select "Applications and Gaming." (Also known as Pinholes, Port Forwarding, Single Port, etc.)

LINKSYS	ồby Cis	sco					Firmer	rre Version: v4.30.15
					Wir	reless-G Broad	Iband Router	WRT54GL
Setup	Setup	Wireless	Security	Access Restrict	ions	Applications & Gaming	Administration	Status
	Basic Setu	P I	0	IDNS I	MA	C Address Clone	Advance	d Routing
Language Select your language Internet Setup Internet Connection Type Optional Settings (required by some ISPs)	Autor Router M	sh ÷ matic Configur Name: W	ration - DHCP RT54GL	•••			Automatic Cor DHCP : This se commonly used operators. Host Name : E name provided Domain Name domain name	nfiguration - titing is most i by Cable niter the host by your ISP. : Enter the provided by your
	Host Na Domain MTU: Size:	Name:	uto \$]				ISP. More Local IP Addre address of the I	eea : This is the router.



Step 15.

Fill in the requested information. The port number should be the same number you have under the DVR's network page. In our example, we are using 80. The address used is the DVR's IP Address that we received from the IP Detect. Ours is 192.168.1.190. Make sure the rule you've created is enabled. Save the setting.

LINKSYS	[°] by Cis	SCO					Firmw	are Version: v1.02.8
Applications					Wi	reless-G Broad	band Router	WRT54G
& Gaming	Setup	Wireless	Security	y A Resi	ccess trictions	Applications & Gaming	Administration	Status
	Port Range For	ward P	ort Triggering) I	DMZ	I QoS		
Port Pange Converd								
For Kange Forward			Port	Range			Port Range For Certain applica to open specific	orwarding: tions may require ports in order for
	Application	Start	End	Protocol	IP Addres	ss Enable	it to function co of these applica	rrectly. Examples ations include
	DVR	[80 to	80]	Both 😂	192.168.1. (190 🗹	games. When a certain port cor	nain online a request for a nes in from the
	ooma	123 to	123	UDP 😂	192.168.1. (104	Internet, the ro data to the con	uter will route the puter you specify.
	ooma	514 to	514	UDP \$	192.168.1. (104	Due to security may want to lin	concerns, you it port forwarding
	ooma	[1194] to	1194	UDP 😂	192.168.1. (104	using, and uncl checkbox after	neck the Enable you are finished.
	ooma	3386 to	3386	UDP 😂	192.168.1. (104	More	
	ooma	3480 to	3480	UDP 😂	192.168.1. (104		
	ooma	[10000] to	20000	UDP 😂	192.168.1. (104		
	ooma	[110] to	110	TCP 😂	192.168.1. (10 🗹		
	ooma	[443] to	443	TCP 😂	192.168.1. (104		
		0 to	0	Both 😂	192.168.1. (•		
								վերին
				Save Sett	ings Ca	ancel Changes		cisco.



Step 16.

Double check your work at <u>http://canyouseeme.org</u>. If you test your port number and it comes back successful, you are done!

→ C 🗋 www.canyouseeme.org			☆ 📭 🗄
CanYouSee	eMe.orc	a	
Open Port Che	eck Tool		
This is a free utility for remotely verifying if a port is open or	closed. It is usefu	I to users who wish to	verify
port forwarding and check to see if a server is running or a f	firewall or ISP is b	locking certain ports.	
Success I can see your service on .34 on port	Commo	n Ports	
Success I can see your service on	Commo FTP SSH	n Ports 21 22	
Success I can see your service on 1.34 on port (80) Your ISP is not blocking port 80	Commo FTP SSH Telnet	n Ports 21 22 23	
Success I can see your service on	Commo FTP SSH Telnet SMTP	n Ports 21 22 23 25	
Success I can see your service on 1.34 on port (80) Your ISP is not blocking port 80 Your IP: 34	Commo FTP SSH Telnet SMTP DNS	n Ports 21 22 23 25 53	
Success I can see your service on 1.34 on port (80) Your ISP is not blocking port 80 Your IP: 34 Port to Check: 80	Commo FTP SSH Telnet SMTP DNS HTTP	n Ports 21 22 23 25 53 80	
Success I can see your service on	Commo FTP SSH Telnet SMTP DNS HTTP POP3	n Ports 21 22 23 25 53 80 110	



Additional Notes

- Your DVR's local IP Address will only work when you are <u>on</u> the same network. This means your phone or computer is connected to the same Internet.
- Your DDNS that you created generally only works when you are <u>off</u> the same network as the DVR.
- Some routers and Internet service providers do not allow the use of port 80. If this is the case, simply change the port number on the network page to something else and forward that port instead.
- If the DDNS address fails to register, try a different name or another DDNS server.
- The DDNS name you create will be going to a server. This means that the name you want to use may be taken. It is recommended to make your DDNS name unique to avoid any issues with registration. Refrain from host names like "DVR," "digitalwatchdog," "myhome" or anything else that might be commonly used. A common creation method is a favorite food and special year (ex. Papaya1978). This will reduce the likelihood of someone else having the same name that you would like to use.

This is a basic guideline. Not every router will look like this one, nor will they all have Port Forwarding enabled the same way. If you still have issues getting your ports forwarded, your Internet service provider has the means to do this for you.



Upgrading your unit's firmware is a vital part of keeping your DVR healthy and in optimal working order. Firmware can improve your unit's functionality, add features and even resolve some issues. These are instructions for upgrading your firmware from the DVR.

Step 1.

Log in to your unit. Right-click and select "Setup Menu."

	Admin	
HILANCE Scolutions	Display PT2 Control Sequence Zoom Call Monitor Instant Rec	HILANCE Schullons
Hance Solutions	Playback Search Export Setup Menu Shut Down Logout	ITAL HDOG etHance Solutions



Step 2.

Select "SYSTEM > System Info."





Step 3.

You will find the firmware version you currently use about halfway down the page. Press "Upgrade."

The next steps will be broken down into two methods:

"A" Will refer to the FTP (network method).

"B" Will refer to the USB method.

0 20) ~, 3		SYSTEM		
System Info	User Co	onfiguration HDD	Default		
нр	Date/Time Resolution	09/28/2015 15:24: 1024×768	13	8	
	Language Remote ID	English 1		•	
	Version	6.2.0.1.16		Upgrade	
VI I Ma	deo Signal P Address Ic Address	PAL 192.168.1.160 3C:04:BF:07:09:3E	3		
к	eyboard ID Keyboard	1 DWKB-100 Keypad Beep	🗢 Baudr	ate 9600 💌	,
Default	Help	NTP (Display	Screen Save	Cancel



Step 4A (FTP).

There are two methods to upgrade the firmware; over the network (FTP) and with a thumb drive (USB). We will first go over the FTP method. By default, the unit will be on FTP. All of the default information should be correct. Simply press the "check" button.

	Method	FTP	-
Upg	Device rade File Name		Scan
	FTP address User/Password	ftp.dwcc.tv vmax960	Check
	Check Firmware Current Ver. New Ver.	00:00 6.2.0.1.16 0.0.0.0.0	
		Warning	
	Do not ren while the	nove the device or turn off power system upgrade is in progress	
		Save	Cancel



Step 5A.

Your DVR should find the newest version. It will either say "New Version" or "Current Version is Up to Date." Press the confirmation button.

🥸 🕕 🔤 🔍 🥑 🥩 🥌	SYSTEM
Sy: Upgrade	
Method FTP Device Upgrade File Name	Scan
FTP Upgrade C New Version	Check
Do not remove the devir while the system upgr	ce or turn on power rade is in progress
Deraunt	Save Cancel Save cancel



Step 6A.

Wait. You will see the bottom display information about the progress.

Method Device Upgrade File Name FTP address User/Password Check Firmware Current Ver. New Ver.	FTP ftp.dwcc.tv vmax960 00:00 6.2.0.1.16	Ø ******	Scan Scan Check Ø
Hew Ver.	Warning	1	
Do not remove the device or turn off power while the system upgrade is in progress			
Downloading [0%]			



Step 4B. (USB)

Download the current firmware from our website. You can find your model, then select the "Software" tab, where we will have the most up to date versions available. Download the file and copy it to a thumb drive.

Step 5B.

Plug the USB stick in the front of the unit. Change the method to USB. You will notice that the FTP information is not being used. This is normal.

Upgrade					
Method	USB				
Upgrade File Name					
FTP address User/Password Check Firmware Current Ver. New Ver.	ftp.dwcc.tv vmax960 00:00 6.2.0.1.16 0.0.0.0				
	Warning				
Do not remove the device or turn off power while the system upgrade is in progress					
	Save Cancel				



Step 6B.

Press "Scan." You will notice the USB is found instantly, the newest version will display, and a start button appears at the bottom. Press "Start."

Upgrade					
Method	USB				
Upgrade Eile Name	USB 0	Scan			
ETP address	SVS800_20150703_1709_6_2_0				
User/Password	ttp:dwcc.tv vmax960	B Check			
Check Firmware	00.00				
Current Ver.	6.2.0.1.16				
New Ver.	6.2.0.1.17	aller and all the second			
Warning					
Do not remove the device or turn off power while the system upgrade is in progress					
Start Save Cancel					



Step 7.

Both methods will end in the same way; waiting for the upgrade to finish. Both methods will take anywhere from 3-5 minutes. The next screen shows the progress of the upgrades installing. After installation, the DVR will power cycle on its own.





Step 8.

Once the unit is up and operational, go back to "SYSTEM > System Info" to double check that the upgrade was applied. You should see the most up to date version number!

20 20 00 00	SYSTEM
System Info User Co	nfiguration HDD Default
Date/Time	09/28/2015 15:45:22
HD Resolution	1024x768
Language	English
Remote ID	1
Version	6.2.0.1.17 Upgrade
Video Signal	PAL
IP Address	192.168.1.160
Mac Address	3C:04:BF:07:09:3B
Keyboard ID	1
Keyboard	DWKB-100 T Baudrate 9600
	Keypad Beep
	NTP Display Screen Saver
Default Help	Save Cancel



Additional Notes

- The FTP method requires the DVR to have a stable network connection. If this method should fail for you, it is recommended to use the USB method instead.
- Firmware is constantly being worked on to ensure your DVR is in good shape. It is recommended to check at least once a month for new firmware.
- Your USB needs to be formatted in either "Fat" or "Fat32" to work.
- When you save the firmware to a thumb drive, **make sure it is in the root folder.** If the firmware is not in the root folder, the DVR will be unable to find the file.
- Do not remove the thumb drive until the unit reboots from the installation. Doing so too early can cause the firmware upgrade to fail.