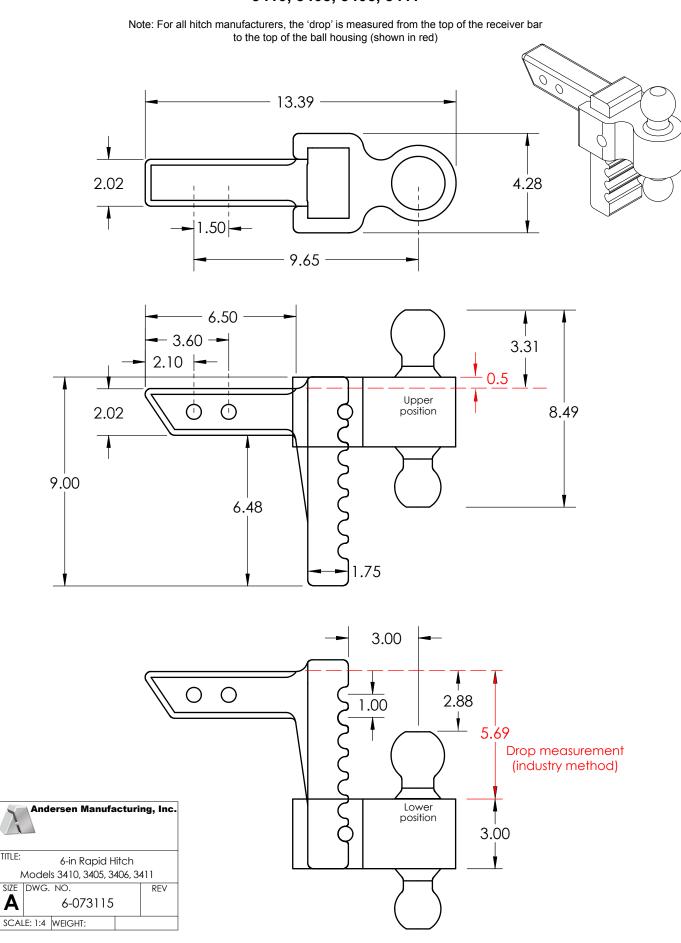
Andersen Hitches 6-inch Rapid Hitch 3410, 3405, 3406, 3411



TITLE: